

Tengriciliğin Yaşayan Bir Yansıması: Kafatası Kültü

Kutlu Altay KOCAOVA

Tengri¹ |bUbWžHf_`Yf|b`Yb`Yg_|]bUbi`V], ja |Xf" I ni b`Vf`X`bYa žCfU5j fi dUXU_|
A UWF` Vcn_`ifibXUž I nU`Xc i`EXU_|`6`m_`C_nübi g`_im`UfibU`_UXf` Y| Ya Yb`c`a i` hif`
Hf_`Yf|b` g|a |mYH`_UV`-`YH`_Yf|`%S" m`nm`U`_UXf` Vi` Xi fia` g`fa`~`hif`" Fig`Ufib
[~, `Yba YnY`VU`_UXi`i`%*" m`nm`U`_UXf`_i`nYm? UFUXb|nEY? id, U`6cn_`ifi`Xyba Yg|žYb`UU`i`
&SS`nm`Vcn`bWV`_`|Yb|b`Hf_`nim`fXi`c`UFU`_["f`X`~`b`b["gMf|Yg|Xf"

6cn_`ifib`5j fi dU`_iga`ibXU_|`Hf_`Yf|bž<f|g|nüb`i`i`<Uf² ve Karaylar gibi küçük
kedi`i`_`Ufib` A i`gY`%b`/`|Yf|`_UUb` V`m_`Hf_`_`|hYf|b|b` Xž`%S" m`nm`XU` |H|V|fYb`
g|a |mYH` gY, a Yg|mY` Hm|f|W|_`|Yf|`Ya YnY` VU`_`a i` hif`" Hm|%au|bE` m`bYm`b` A c`c`
`|bYX|b`Ufib`XU6i`X|ma`E`gY, a Yg|j`Y6i`X|g|n`beticilerin`A c`c`_`Ufi`XU6i`X|ma`E`|Y, |fa`Yg|
|YHm|f|W|_`ž`Vi`UUbXU`XU`|Yf|`Ya`|`Hf"; ~`b`a`~`nXY`XU`U, c_`5`HmLf`, Yj`fYg|`|YG|V|fntU`
Hf_`Yf|`UFg|bXUž`fYga`Yb`nU`_`a`U`_`H`Xif"

Peki,`nU`|`|m`%fYga`%m`U`_`Hm|f|W|_`3`C`_`|`|`Yg_|`Hf_`_`W`fU`Zn`U`g|b|b`V`m_`
`iga`ibXU`nU``a`U`_`H`Xif"? id, U`6cn_`ifi`b|b`Fi`gn`U`c`a`U`g`j`YFi`gn`U`b|b`G|V|fntU`b|b`h`a`~`b`
Y|bXY`h`la`U`g`j`YX|`Yf`V|f, c_`Hf_`_`nim`fXi`bi`b`nU`M`bWY|bXY`c`a`U`g`ž`Hm|%a`UFU`_`b`Z`g`_`XU`
etki`X|`|], |b`Vi`fU`fXU_|`Hm|f|W|_`|`XY`Yh_|`Ya`Y`H`Xif" 5`bWU`_`m|bY`XY`Vi`|bUbi`ž`|Yb|`V|f`
W`fU`Zn`U`XU`nU`_`a`U`_`H`Xif"? U`U`_`g|U`b`|`|M|`g|a`|mYH`_`|Y, |`|`b|g|YHm|`m|b|`
g|Hm|U`_`YW`_`Hf_`_`Xy`_`YhYf|`Xi`ib`XUž`Hf_`_`nYž`5`nYfV`hWbž`? if[|n|g|U`bž`x`nYkistan`ve`
Hf_`_`a`Yb|g|U`b`|`|M|`Hf_`_`Xy`_`YhYf|`|Y`fU`_`Hf_`_`a`Yb`Yf|ž`fU`b`EXU_|]; ~`bYm`5`nYfV`hWb`Hf_`_`Yf|`
UFg|bXU`_`|`|`_`YbX|b|`|`|n`YnY`Y`ž`UXi`bi`g`m`Ya`YXy`b`nU`_`a`U`_`H`Xif" 7`Yb|nYž`X`_`bž`Yj`|`|`
h`fYb`Yf|j`Y`U`h`i`W`kedi`Xi`|`h`fYb`Yf|bXY`Hm|f|W|_`ž`Yb`U`i`_`|`li`ile`görünmektedir.

; Y, Yb`YfXY`, c_`gY`X|`ja`Zch`fUZ`i`Uf`_`UXU`ia`M`a`U`h`? U`h`U`b|b`_`u`U`b`_`U`Y`E`X`Y`
- " A A

A c`c`_`Uf`|`|M|`5`H`m|kedi`a`_`Ufib`XU`j`Uf`_`c`_`Ub`Yb`m`W`|`~`Wb`_`UX`Xif`"
b`Vi`_`Y|a`Y, Y|h|`Hf_`_`Y, Yf|`|`Y`A`c`_`W`E`X`U`Vi`i`ba`U`_`H`Xif`"
ngra" denirken, X|`Yf`_`Hf_`_`kedi`a`_`Ufi`j`Y`A`c`_`c`_`U`f`X`U`_`Hm|f|f|`

¹ Hm|f|f], Hm|f|f; " _`Hm|f|f" 6i`|bUb, Hž`Hm|f|f|ž`Yf`_`Yn|`nU`fU`bž`VU`i`j`Yg`bi`c`a`U`h`b|Y`_`j`Ym`W`j`Uf`_`hif`"
² <U`f`_`U`f`V`m_`_`Hf_`_`m`bYh|a`_`Yf|bXY`b`V|f|`c`a`U`g|b`U`f`U`a`Yb`A`i`gY`%b`|`Wb|a`gYm`b`Yfž`g`UXW`m`bYh|a`_`
kademisi ile çevresindeki toplu`i`_`U`Xif"

_in'ufibib' Wj Yf]bY _UfGU VU_U fi \ 'UW WnUUbXifi'if' j Y_i fMbın kabûl' Ya Yg]] 'XY
H\ _YnY X' Yf' 9f]_f]b' _in'ufibXB']_lg], GY_n' ; "n~' ?] Hm 5 bUile Erke Solton'dur.
y [Yb]b Ya f]bXY_] 'U_ 'Ua 'Uf' []M' 9f]_ < Ub]b' Ya f]bXY'XY_ 'FU_ 'Ua 'Uf' j UfXif'" 5 nfiWVUhi'
H_f_j YA c c`'kd'ia 'UfibXU" ~a ~b' _UhbU i olarak Erlik Han gösterilir. Buna göre Erlik
< Ub]b] 5 XUM']gla `]Y,]g]z" `a Y_ ~nFYc'Ub_]]b]b'fi \i bi 'Uif"

; "f`X' ~' []M' H_f_j YA c c`'Ufib' Hb[f]]bUbWZ H_ 'Hbfi' ["f`bh'g' bXY_] 'birçok
Hbfi']bUbi 'iXif'" HUV%Mi b'Ufib' UhibXUXUy [YbzI a Umj Y9f]_ < Ub]b', cW_ 'Ufi' c'Ub']n]j Y'
_ "h' fi \ 'Ufz, Y]h] nYf-g VUf' Vi 'i ba U_HXif'" 5 nfiW' H_f_ 'Yfz \ Yf' XU ž HdyZ g ž j V' W f | Z%
nYf' Yf]bXY'fi \ 'Ufi' c'Xi' i bU]bUba U_HXif'" 6]f', Y]hUba]ra ¹⁰ c'Ub' Vi ']bUb, 'nđig' bibž Hbfi' Uf'
Xi' ibXU_] fi \ 'UfU] []] c'Ub' V' ~a ~b' _UHUg] _ 'h' b' U_i 'Uf_Yb] YfW]n"

; YbYXY ntb' i' c'FU_ ' Ua Ub]ra 'c'FU_ 'UXUbXifi' Ub' Hb[f] W]_ ž, c_ 'Hbfi' Wc'a U_ U
V]f]_ H_ , U XU i' c'Ub' V]f, c_ 'Ub]_ 'i n] Uf' i_HU c'Xi' i' []M' Hđiba U için belli dinî ritiüllere,
fi \Ub' g]biZbUž Hbfi-kral Ub' Um' ibU Hđ Ua Yb' nđMUbWV]f']bUbi 'hif'" Fi \ 'UfU] []] Ub]a]gh'
c'Ub' nđig' bUfU a Ybz' YgUgfc' ~b' Hb[f] j Y, cW_ 'Ufi' c'Ub' y [YbzI a Umj Y9f]_ 'YX' h' ~b'
["n" b' bY UXi' ia inXU XU Ub]a]ra XYb' XY' i nU_ ž Hđ Ua Yb' a]' %M]f']bUb, 'nđig' c'Xi' i bi'
görürüz.

- At Kültü -

Atibž nđ_ 'U_i' c'FU_ ' Vi bXB')) SS' m' Yj Yž Ax' ') SS' m' 'UfibXU' bugünkü
? Uhu]g] Ub]b' kuzeyinde yer alan Botai kültüründe ej WY hf] X]] V]]b] ncf" 5 h' Y WY hfYb'
6chU \U_ ibibž nđ Ua 'HfnibUVU_i' Xi' ibXUH_f_ c'Xi' _ 'Ufi']n' Yb]a]' i nđbgU

büyük ölçüde ona borçludur. AyriW? "fc i'Đi b'U'i'c'Ub? ifUĐU? "fc i'8YgUbiĐbXU? "fc i'ĐbXb' gcbfU Yb "bYa 'j' Z[~fX'f"? "fc i'ž \Yf' gJ U U? ifUĐU [jfa Y_hž cbi b' g]mYgbXY WUfa U_HXf'" 6i' m'nXyb' XY 6c'i' 6Ynž X' a Ubibž Vi' Yb "bYa 'j' [~Wb' YY geçirmek istemektedir.

5nfiW 6]nUgž u]bž fUb' j Y 5fUđ' _UhbU' _fiž H' f_ 'Yf]b' UhFU c' Ub' " nY' 'j' [g]bXyb' g' fY_ 'j' VU' gYa Y_hXf' Yf'" A YgY' |' 6]nUg' _UhbU' _fiž < i b' ja dUfUc' fi' 5H' U']' Y Vfi' [" f' a Yg]bY []Xyb' 6]nUg' Y,]' Yf]b]bž < i b' Ufib' g' fY_ 'j' c' UfU' U' i g' fribXU c' Xi' _' Ufi'],]b' ncf' UbXi' ibi' n' Ufa U_HXf' Uf'" 5lž H' f_ 'Yf'],]b' c' _Uf' " bYa 'j]Xf' _]ž cbi b' ~ nYf]bXY i m' bi fž nYa Y_ nYb]fžnU Ubif"

Konar-[" , Yf' V]f' hcd' i a' c' UfU' H' f_ 'Yf'],]b' Uhib' , c_ " bYa 'j' c' a Uğb' ib' b' YXyb' Yf]bXyb' V]f' XY H' f_ 'Yf]b' [~ bYm' ca i g' 'u]b']' YfXf'" HUF] \]b' \Yf' X' bYa]bXyb' Yb' _UUMi' hcd' i a' c' UfU' _u]b']' YfY' _Uf' i' a' ~ VXY Y' Ya Yb]b' nci' \UfY' Yh] ' c' a U_Hb' [Y, a Y_hXf'" 6i' XU Uhib' " bYa]b' Uf' h' fa U_HUj Yg' fY_ 'j' Uhg' fribXU [Y, Yb' V]f' " a' ~ f' a YnXU bU [Yh' fa Y_hXf'" Günümüzde bile Orta Asya'da atlara çok büyük önem verilmektedir. Öze` _Y A c c']g' UĐbXU U' i b' Z- g' bi bž]bg' U b' Z- g' bXU b' Zh' U c' Xi' i' V]]ba Y_hXf'" 5nfiW H' f_ a Yb]g' U b' V' h' i b' XUXU yer a' U b' j YH' f_ 'U' i' c' Ub' 5 \U- Teke' de Uhib' " bYa]b' [" g' h' fa Y_hXf'"

H' f_ 'Yf'],]b' Ufi' _' V]f' \Uj' U b' XU b' " h' Y' c' Ub' U' h' fž \Ya' Xcgž \Ya' Yf]b']' j Y sütünü VU' i' Uhib' V]f' _UhbU' ž \Ya' XY [YfY' H']]bXY H' Yb [f]Đ]i' nU' XU y' [YbĐ' a i hi' _' i' UWM' nU' XU 9f' _Đ]b' j Y cbi b' " h' fi' \Ufibib' _' h' ~ _' Yf]bXyb' _c' fi' ba Umi' gU' U' h' UWM' V]f' _' i' fVubX'" A U b' Uğ' 8 Yg' U bi Đ b' V]f' , c_ ' V' ~ a' ~ bXY U' i' fVub' i' [Y, a Y_hXf'" " A U b' Uğ' i' c' i' GYa Ytey Talas'ta N' Z' |' f' XU i b' XU c' h' fUb' 6Uhc' i' 6U' U' h' i' n] n' Uf' Yh' YXf'" 6U' U' n' g' Y']b]f'" H' Ubi' nci' bU' U' h' Uf' kurban eder."¹³

8 Yg' U bi Đ b' X] Yf' V]f' V' ~ a' ~ bXY XYž U' i' fVub' Y' a Yž i' Y_] XY [Y, a Y_hXf' . Í Manas " X' _hb' gcbfUž Xc' i n' [~ b' VY' _Yf']f'" 8c' g' U' _israk kesilir. Dokuz _U' i' a U' \U' _UXU i' h' if'" Daha' gcbfU Uhib' W' U h' Y' h' f' Yb]bXY Ula' i' g' U' h' i' g' c' c' n' U' U' h' U' VU' Uf' . 5' la' i' [~ b' VY' _Yf']f'" 5' la' i' _' i' g' U' _' Yg']f' j Y' " ~ a' YnFU' _c' bi' f'" 6i' g' f' Yh' Y' merasim biter".¹⁴ Bu bölümde Manas 8 Yg' U bi Đ b' XUXU " mY [Y, Yf' .

"A U b' Uğ' i' b' ; i' a' i' b' X' U' h' i' M' bi' _' f' h'] X' f' n' iž
 , i' b' ~ n' i' b' Y' _' f' h'] X' f' n' iž
 Ak-saraylap koydu déyt,
 kök-saraylap koydu déyt,
 H' e' i' g' _' b' ~ W' h' i' X' f' n' iž
 tokson-do bee soydu déyt:
 U' h' i' _' ~ b' ~ W' h' i' X' f' n' iž
 U' l' a' i' V' Y' g' c' n' X' i' X' f' n' iž
 5' h' i' b' X' i' ' h' c' b' i' b' h' c' i' g' U' bž
 f' [Y' W' f' h' i' V' f' f' X'] X' f' n' iž

Manas'ib W' bi' i' , a i li ž
 Uğ' _' Y']bY []a] h'
 5_ g' U' f' U' h' i' [V] V]f' V]b' U' n' U' d' h' i' Uf'
 a U] V]f' a' YnFU' n' U' d' h' i' Ufž
 Xc' i n' [~ b' c' f' U' XU' _U' X' i' Ufž
 Xc' g' U' b' _' i' g' U' _' Yg'] Yfž
 U' h' i' [~ b' c' f' U' XU' _U' X' i' Ufž
 U' l' a' i' _' i' g' U' _' Yg']f] d
 Xc' i n' _' U' h' XU' U' h' i' b' _' i' a' U
 V' i' d' \U' _U' XU' i' h' i' Uf'¹⁵

Bunub V]f' _' h' Y' _' i' fVub' YX' Yb' Uhibž fYb [] XY' c' Xi' _' U' " bYa 'j]Xf'" Beyaz renkli kurbanlar, H' Yb [f] VU' U' c' a U' _' ~ n' YfY' X] Yf' U' b' fi' U' fU' j Y]n'] fi' \U' fU' g' bi' i' fX' "¹⁶ Bahaeddin Ögel, bu

¹³ Bahaeddin Ögel, Türk Mitolojisi, C.I., s.534, 2. bs. Ank.,1993
¹⁴ Bahaeddin Ögel, a.g.e., s. 513.
¹⁵ 6cn' ifXU b' 6U' ia' gn' i' UA' U b' Uğ' M' U' h' i' b' U' < U' i' f' U' h' i' b' . 9a']bY; ~ f' g' c' n' B' Uğ' U']žg' "&S* H8? M' U' h' i' b' U' fiž 5b' U' fU' % -) " f' B' Y' g' U' b' ? U' f' U' a' U' b' U' fibib' x' ~ a' ~ - G' U' X' G' U' U' c' i' E'
¹⁶ Selahaddin Beki, Türk Mitolojisi'nde Kurban

c`Xi`_Ufibiz`Vhi`Ufibib`XU`_UZHg`U`Wi`ibU`"bYa`j`YfX`_Yf|b|`VY|fla`Y`HX|f"²⁰. 5nfi`W`Hn`EXUA`cbY`7|fV`c`EXU|f`_UZHg`a`Yn`Xbi`cf`HhU,`i`_Ufi`a`i`hf"²¹

; "f`X`~`[|V|X`bn`bib`V|f,`c`_V`~`[Yg|bXY`V`_`~`l`z`Yh`]|c`a`i`h`f`"Özellikle neolitik X`bYa`Xb`|H|V|fYb`V|f,`c`_i`nfi`Ufi`ibz`Vi`_`h`Vb|a`gYa`]|c`Xi`i`["f`a`Y`HX|f"⁸~bn`XU`V|f,`c`_i`nfi`Ufi`ib`Vb|a`gYa`]|c`Xi`i`_UZHg`_`h`bY`_Uf`iz`UWU`H`f`_Yf`bUg`nU`_Ua`i`olabilir?

i`bi`f`U`Uhi`_U`g`m`YM`|f|n`_jz`[`~b`a`~n`XY,`c`_U`U`g`U`X`Z`_UZHg`_`h`z`H`f`_Yf|b`Uf`Ug`b`XU`|`|`nU`U`h`b`V|f`_`h`f`"5b`U`c`i`j`Y`X`Y`f`H`f`_W`f`U`n`U`g`b`XU`_|`V|f,`c`_|b`Ubi`j`Y`[Y`Yb`_z`Vi`bi`_U`i,`U`["g`Yfa`Y`HX|f"⁸ H`f`_YfXY`|`H`M|f`f|W`|b`Ubi`in`bir`göstergesi`olarak`cf`HhU,`i`_U`b`_UZHg`_`h`z`[YfY`_`h`~`_YfXb`_cfi`ba`Uz`[YfY`gYX`a`Ubibib`[~WbY`gU`|d`c`a`U`j`Y`[YfY`gYX`a`Ubibib`fi`i`bi`YY`[Y,`|fa`Y`|V|b`YXb`YfXb`Xc`Um`nU`Ua`i`hf"

Hf|\%o`UhbU`_Ufz`V|n`YfY`H`f`_YfXY`"X`f`_Yb`X`a`Ub`|Xf|b|b`_UZHg`|Y`|,`_|`|,`|X`|b|`["g`Yfa`Y`HX|f"⁸ <i`b`nabgusu`Motun'un`(`Mao-tuen)`MÖ`201-88&&`m`UfibXU`g`j`U`hi`i`M`h`Yf|b`fM`Y,`|E`Yz|b|b`_UZHg`b`Xb`V|f`_i`dU`n`U`d`h`f`X`i`V`|b`a`Y`HX|f"²² Ebu`1`|U`|`6U`U`X`f`<U`z`_Y`YfY`|`H`f`_%`b`X`i`~`b`~`Y`g`f`b`X`Y`?`Y`Y`n`h`Y`f`|n`_`Y`Z`|`Cb|`-<U`b`f`H`c`f`i`E`"X`f`Yb`H`U`h`b|`<U`b`b`z`C`b`g`-<U`b`b`_UZHg`i`b`i`[~a`~`],`|b`Y`n`Y`Y`H`f`X`|b|j`Y`X`U`U`g`b`f`U`V|f`U`ia`c`U`U`b`gh`~`_Yf|b`nU`U`b`X`i`b`iz`Vi`bi`b`~nYf|bY`B`U`a`U`b`V`m`_Yf|b|b`c`Um`_`U`h`U`n`c`fa`U`X`_U`f`i`b`i`_U`b`U`a`U`_U`X`f"²³ 5nfi`W`GU`U`U`f`i`b`_U`X`i`b`_`~`_a`X`f`U`f`i`b`X`b`_H`c`a`f`|g`|b`DYf`g`imparatoru`Kirus'u`ölX`fa`Yg`j`Y`_UZHg`b`X`b`n`U`d`h`i`_U`X`Y`z`U`b`|`M`i`b`U`b`b`~`b`~`Hf|\,`|g`|`<Y`c`X`c`g`Hf`U`z`b`X`b`i`n`i`b`i`n`i`b`U`b`U`i`a`i`hf"⁶i`b`U`f`i`b`X`i`ib`XU,`Y`|h`|`H`f`_V`cm`U`i`|Y`G`|V`f`n`U`k`e`d`i`i`_U`fi`j`Y`H`i`b`|i`n`V`cm`U`f`i`b`i`b`X`U`Y`Y`[Y,`|f`X`_`Yf`|`_UZHg`U`f`i`b`i`_cfi`X`_U`fi`j`Y`H`d`h`_U`fi`bilinmektedir.

bg`U`b`_UZHg`b`i`b`Vi`_Y`|`XY`_i`_`U`bi`a`U`g`V`n`Y`["g`Yf`|n`c`f`_jz`H`f`_Yf`],`|b`_U`z`X`a`Ub`nU`XU`U`j`Y`Hf`U`z`b`X`b`_g`U`_U`b`i`d`j`U`f`i`i`b`i`g`f`X`f`f`"CbU`H`d`i`if`j`Y`i`n`i`b`g`f`Y`_cfi`bi`f`"9`Y`[Y,`|f`|`Yb`_UZHg`U`f`i`b`i`n`i`b`g`f`z`_U`H`U`m`n`m`_U`f`W`_cfi`b`X`i`i`Hf|\%W`[Y`Yf`X`Y`n`Y`U`a`U`_U`X`f`"

5b`W`_U`g`|`|`|b,`bc`_H`|g`Y`nU`_i`b`n`L`a`U`b`_U`X`f`V`b`n`Y`|b`U`b`i`_U`f`i`b`g`fa`Yg`X|f`"Meselâ`Erzurum`da`nU`_i`b`n`L`a`U`b`_U`X`f`nU`a`i`f`nU`X`ifa`U`_|,`|b`m`Y`n`U`f`X`i`ib`XU`j`Y`U`i`_H`U`M`i`b`U`b`i`n`U`insan`kemikleri`k`e`d`U`b`U`f`U`_g`nU`U`h`i`f`X`i`"bg`U`b`_U`z`_i`f`U`_i`ib`U`i`_H`U`M`i`b`U`b`_Ya`_Yf`m`n`b`X`Y`b`c`X`i`i`b`U`|b`U`b`i`a`U`_U`X`f`"6|b`V`c`U`X`U`_U`fi`çevresinde`Müslüman`olmayan`birinin`_UZHg`_M`i`b`U`f`U`_z`nU`a`i`f`nU`X`if`g`b`X`n`Y`g`nU`U`h`i`f`X`i`.²⁴

H`f`_YfXY`|bg`U`b`_UZHg`b`i`b`n`U`b`i`b`XU`_U`h`|U`z`"n`Y`_`Y`U`h`j`Y`g`i`f`_UZHg`U`f`i`b`i`b`XU`"b`Ya`|`c`X`i`i`["f`a`Y`HX|f`":`c`l`c`f`U`z`i`_U`f`_U`X`U`i`a`_M`i`a`U`h`?`5M`b`b`i`b`u`U`b`U`_U`Y`b`|b`?`i`n`i`_Y`|`|`"m`b`X`Y,`Y`_h`|`Z`l`c`f`U`z`U`z`V`_X`i`f`i`a`i`_U`i`_,`U`V`Y`[Y`Y`a`Y`_HX|f`"

5nfi`W`ui`j`U`_H`f`_Yf|b`X`Y`Z`H`U`b`i`z`,`|Z`n`|n`Y`V`c`~`f`b`j`YfX`|g`Y`_`~`f`U`a`U`i`c`U`f`U`_tarlad`z`_cf`_i`i`_`~`nYf|bY`U`h`_UZHg`_U`g`i`f`"M`|b`Y`ui`j`U`_U`f`X`U`V`i`g`Y`Z`f`z`V`m`j`Y`_`h`fi`_U`f`X`b`_cfi`ba`U`_U`a`U`W`m`U`H`f`U`h`z`V`U`X,`Y`n`Y`nU`XU`_U`d`i`nU`U`h`_U`H`Z`g`_U`g`i`f`"²⁵

²⁰ <http://dergiler.ankara.edu.tr/dergiler/26/1034/12485.pdf>

²¹ Ninian Smart, Tarih Öncesine Ait Dış`Y`Y`_`Y`8|b`Y`f`

²² Jean-Paul Roux, age, s. 129

²³ Jean-Paul Roux, age, s. 131

²⁴ Cf`U`b`5`W`U`h`U`h`_iz`H`f`_|n`Y`X`Y`M`U`a`i`f`8`i`|g`J`Y`D`g`_c`C`g`nU`A`Y`c`XU`b`e`l`e`n`m`e`s`i,`Ankara`Üniversitesi`Dil`J`Y`H`U`f`|\`7`c`f`U`z`U`_`U`_`h`g`|`8`Y`f`|`|g`z`C`ilt`XXI`-G`U`m`_%2`Ocak`-Haziran`1963

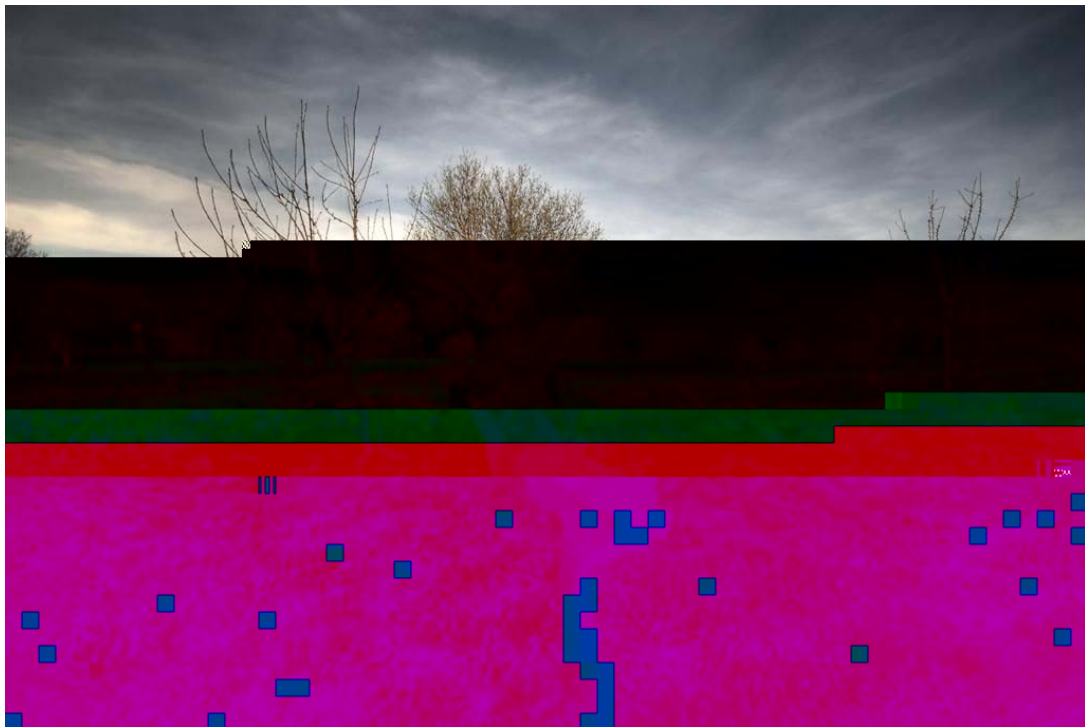
²⁵ 8i`fa`i`_5fi`_z`ui`j`U`_U`f`i`b`8|b`%`b`U`b`i`_U`fi`y`nYf|b`Z`International`Journal`of`Central`Asian`Studies,`s.33,`11-1`2007

Sovyet Ufu hifa UW; "J"? gYbcZbhcj ž1920D] mĩ`UFXUnUdhi i`UFU hifa UUFXUb`Vf]bXY
 Matrena is]a `] V]f`Hi b[i n` Ua Ubĩ`]Y["f` a` h`f" Ua Ubž Ua Ubib`Yh`g]b] Ufhifa U`],]b`
 , Uxfib`X` ibUHydYgbYV]f`Uh`UZUg`[Y,]f]`a] `V]f`_Uhi`_X]`_a Yg]`[YFY`h]b] Ub`Ua i` hif`

? UhU`ž? if[in]j Y6U`_i fhUFXUž`_“h`fi`\\UFUj YV`mĩmY`_Uf`i`h`i`g`a`c`UFU`_Uhi`_UZUg`
 i`U`b`X``Uf`_V`]ba Y`h`X]f`"6U`_i fhUfžUhmWUfi`_cj Ub`Uf`ib`b`Yf`Uz`b`U`X`Už`Uf`i`g`_a`Ug`b`U`_Uf`i`
 Uh`_UZUg`i`mY`Y`h`fa] ž`_Uhi`_`Uf`_X]`_a] `Y`X]f`" ? i`n`Ym`? UZ`Ug`n`U`V` `[Yg]`H`f`_`Yf]`X`ž`h`fia`
 ~f`b`Yf]b]`_cfi`a`U`],]b`h`f`U`f`ib`U`U`h`_UZUg`i`mY`Y`h`f]`a]`_Uhi`_`Uf`_X]`_a`Y`h`X]f`Yf`"



: ch fUZ`M`a`Uh?`5`M5` :- www.yilmazkaya.net



: ch fUZ`M`a`Uh?`5`M5` :- www.yilmazkaya.net

5 bUXc'i EXU XU V]f, c_ 'mFYU Uhb'i [YbY_ 'g' fa ektedir. Meselâ Samsun'un Alaçam], Ygb]b'5_Vi 'i h_ " m̄bXY bUHFU_Uf i'g' if' _UZHğ' X_] 'a Y_HX]f²⁶ Mersin'in Çapar köyü]Y 5fgUb_ " m̄bXY XZ V]f \cW f] m̄WU: UH_ UZHğbU Xi | 'Uf' n̄hUf' j Y_ UZHğb'i XYfYn' VifU if' n̄U XU \Y \Ub [] V]f' g n̄U_c n̄f' " MU a i f' n̄U Xifa ULa U_ 'i' c' Ub' Vi 'YmYa]b' n̄U a i fi b' VU 'Ua UğbXb' gcbfU bitirilmesi [YfY_]f' 5_g' \UXY_ " m̄ 'YFY [" fY n̄U a i f' _Yg' a Yn' j YgY' meydana gelir.²⁷ Sivas'ta Zh'Ua Uğ_ 'j YfYb' V]f' Hf'Uhm̄ bUHFU_Xb_ 'cfi a U_],]b' UH_ UZHğ' gömülür.²⁸ ? Ugd]b' GY]a_], Yg] 8UFVc' UH_ " m̄bXY XY Y_ 'YfY bUHF' XY a Ygb' X]nY_ Udn̄U UH bU'i_ , U_ i'if' " 9j]b' []f]bY_ c, ž_ " dY_ j Yn̄U UH_ UZHğ' Uğ' if'²⁹ 5 n̄fiW Mersin, Hatay ve 8]n̄fU U_ ifEXU a Uğ_ 'Yf' bUHFU_Xb_ 'cfi a U_],]b' VU -VU, Y n̄U XU Hf'Ubib'],]bY V]f' gfi_ ' n̄Yf]bXY Uğ' Y Y_ ž_ c n̄ibž]bY_ ž_ " dY_ []V' \Uhm̄ U bUHFU_Xb_ V]f]b]b' _UZHğ' X_]]f' " 9' UH_ EXU Y_]b' Yf'],]b' V]f' \Uhm̄ U bUHFU_Xb_ n̄U XU Vi bi b' m̄Yf]bY]bg]b_ 'i' i' ibXU_] V]f' _cf_ i' i' i b' _i_ 'Ubi' Xi i' [" f' ~ f' " Cga Ub] m̄EXY]gY Hf'Ubib'],]bXY_ UZHğm̄U VYfUyf' V]f' XY X_ Yb'], UH_ Uğ' if'.³⁰

5 n̄fiW n̄U a i f' n̄U Xifa U_],]b' Erzurum'da " dY_ ' _UZHğbU duâ' n̄h'i' if' j Yg' n̄U UH_ i'if' " 8 Yb]n']E]b' 5 WdUhtâ_], YgbXY, Uhm̄XU_] XY]fa Yb' g' n̄m̄bi b' , i_ h_ i' n̄FYU H_ UZHğ' gömülür. Erzurum'un Pasinler ilçesinde at _UZHğbU duâ' n̄h'i' id' g' n̄U UH_ i'if' " g dUfU H_ bin Uluborlu ilçesinde bir at _UZHğ' Vi 'i bi f' " ; ~ n̄YW n̄m̄ Ubi f' " 5 'ib_ Ya]] ~ n̄Yf]bY V]f' | n̄Yh̄n̄h'i' if' " 6i_ _UZHğb'iž g UZi i'] Y Hbiba i' V]f' Uigž UH_ XY a Ya] V]f' U_ Ufg' n̄U UHF' " 5 b_ UfEXU U_ _UZHğbUž n̄U a i f' duâg bXb' gcbfUž duâ' n̄h'i' if' " Kastamonu da]gY UHn̄f]bY_ c n̄ib' _UZHğ' g' n̄U UH_ i'if'³¹

? UZHğ' _ 'h ž Xc' fi Xb' Hf_ 'YfY' n̄f-g' VUfU] [] X]f' " 6]f' , c_ ' bc_ HXU cb' Ufib' ongunu durumda bile olabilmektedirler. Tengrici Türkler, yer-g' c' UfU_ UKUbXifXi_ Ufi' fi \Ufibž \Y' n̄FYU c' Xi_ i bU]bUbi f' UFX' " < Yf' XU ibž g' n̄m̄bž c j Ubibž XYfYb]bž ch bž , UHifibž \Uhm̄ Ubi bž H_ ibž, UHifib' fi \i' j UFX' " Mf-g' Vfi \Ufiz n̄f]b j Yg' 'Ufib' fi \Ufin̄X' Uf' " 6i_ m̄nXb' XZ bYfYXb' [Y, YfgY [Y, g]bž]bg]bc_ 'i ž X_ UH_] c' a U_ 'ncfi bXU hX' " A YgY] m̄_gY_ V]f' XU ib' n̄U 'ibibXb' [Y, Yb' V]f' Hf_ ' UHigž UibXb']bYf' j Y_] X]n]b] n̄FY j i fUfU ž XU U Xc' fi ' Xi_] YXfX' " 6i_ Xi_] ž \Ya_ XU ib' fi \i bUž \Ya_ XU XU_] H_ Ufibž U U_ Ufibž \Uhm̄ U bUfib' j Yg' 'Ufib' fi \UfibUž \Ya_ XY XU ib' H̄dYgbXY' Vi' i bU bUfUfib' fi \UfibU n̄h'i' a i' c' i fXi' "

Yer-g' VUfib' UH_ i' Ufi'] n̄ž UH_ i' Ufi' XU_ " h_ ' _FU_Hf']nX' " 6i b' Ufib'],]bXY 5 'Virž " h_ ~ ~ b' Na g' Vg]nX' " Mf' UH_ Hbfig' j YHYb [f]E]b' c' i' c' Ub' 9f'] < UbE] \]na YH_ YXfX' " 6]f, c_ ' _UhbU Hž_ Yn̄U b' c' UfU_ [" g]M] 'a] Hf' " x n̄Y_] Y_ c' i gU X' bYa]bXY_] _Uhb' UfUž çocuklara j Y UHfU a i gU UH_ c' Xi_ i bU]bUbi' ifX' " 6i bi b' " h_ ~ _Yf]b] Yb] Y' Ya Y_],]b' _i fU b' Uf' _Yg']fž' c' i gU YfVH_ XU ih' ifž UH_ i' n̄f' YfY XY_ UH_ bib' VU ibU g' d' f [Y_ cbi fXi' " 5 'Vn']bU bW UVMğiz U_ Ufig' []V']gla_ 'Yf' Y \] ' n̄U Ua U_ HXif' " 5 n̄fiW HYb [f] W X' bYmin iyi fi \UfibXb' c' Ub' j Y 5 n̄U m̄bYm̄b' 5 m̄ 8 YX YX_ \] ' n̄U Ua U_ H_ c' Ub' V]f']bU b, h̄f' " 6 Yb' , cW_ i' i a XU 5 m],]b' 5 m̄ 8 YX YXb] X_]b], c_]m̄ \Uif Ufia "

< Yf' bY_ UXF']bU b, g]g]Ya] XY] a] c' gUXLž " n̄Y_] Yfi \UfU] []] X' ~ bW YfY ZhU V]f' XY]]_]]b' c' a UH_ i' [" f' ~ a Y_HX]f' " 6i bXU g'] a] n̄f]b' fi \Uf' _cbi g bUZ hU [] fa Ya Yg' "

²⁶ http://site.mynet.com/akbulut_koyu/
²⁷ uiVU_žB] [~ b' fSS&Zİ , YEXYMU a i f' MU Xifma Törenleri", *Folklor / Edebiyat*, C.VIII, S. XXXI, s.93-103.
²⁸ 8c Ub' ? UHğGj Uğ]UuY]h] b'bi 'Uf'
²⁹ <http://www.darbogazkoyu.com/pratikbilgiler.html>
³⁰ uiVU_žB] [~ b' fSS (İzİ < U_ ? ~ h'f' bXY bUHFZ bUHF_ i' bU bWj Y6i b' UfU6U İI n̄fi 'Ua Ufİ žTürklük 6]]a] 5fU hifa U Ufi' H̄y 65FİZS.15, ss.103-125.
³¹ Cf' Ub' 5 WdUhtâ_ i, age

XY ~d\Ygjn Yh_]]'c'a i h f'' 6i 'XU]bgUb'Ufibz'fi \]bUb, 'Ufibi'j YVf, c_ '\UgUi' ibz'g_ 'ibh'ib'ib' _UhbU'ibiz'fi \ 'UFUVU' 'Ua' Uht'Xj' Ua' 'Ya' Y'Yf]bYb'XXb'c'a i h f''

- Sonuç -

bgUb'Uf'j Y'ked'i a' 'Uz' h'f] \ 'Vcm' b'W, Y]h] 'X]b'Yf] 'Vb]a' g'Ya] 'Y'X]f'' N'Ua' U' n'la' U' b' _]]g'Yz' n'la' U' b' n'la' U' b' 'XU' ked'i 'c' 'U' U' 'X]b' 'XY] h'fa' Y'Yf' n'U' U' b' a' i' h'f'' 5' b'W' _]]bgUb'Ufibz' Y'g_]]bUb, 'Ufibi' h'a' Ua' Y'b' g]]d'z' \], V'f']n' V'f' U' _a' U' _g'n'ibz' n'Yb] 'X]b'Yf]bY [Y, h_ 'Yf]]c'a' Ua' i' h'f'. Bu bütün dünya için böyledir.

6i [~b'G]V'f'm'z'5' 'H'h'U'f'j' Y'A' c' c']g'U' b'X]U'] 'U'h' g'U'm'XU' H'Yb[f]]W' H' f' _'D' b'X' i' b'XU' _U' b' H' f' _'Y'z' H'Yb[f]]W'] 'V'f' U' _a' i' z', Y]h] 'X]b'Yf] 'Vb]a' g'Ya] 'Y'X]f''; U' U' n'U'z' u' i' j' U' 'U' f'] 'Y' V'f' _'i' g'a' 'M'U' i' l'z' < i'f]]g']n'U' b' /? 'U' f' U' a' 'Y'z' A' i' g'Y' %'H' i' j' U' U' f' j' Y' G'U' i' 'I' n' i' f' U' z' 6i' X]g'Y' [Y'f'] _U' b' H' f' _'Y'f']g'Y' A' ~'g' ~'a' U' b'X]f'' 5' b'W' _'X]b'Yf]]b'Y' c' i' f' g' U' c' g' b'z' V' h' b' V' i' H' f' _'ked'i' i' _'U' fib'ib'], Y'f]]g' b'X]Y' H'Yb[f]]W' _'n'U' Ua' U' h'X]f'' 5' X' i' c'a' U' g'U' X]z']g'a'] 'U' b' i' a' U' g'U' X]z' 7' %'b'z' ~'g'Y']c' X' _' U' W' b' i' V'f' V'], j'a' X'Y' n'U' Ua' U' h'X]f'.

5' f' U' h'fa' Ua' U' j' Y' n'U' h'ia' U' i' l'ham' j' Y'f' b' _'U' U' h'g' _' ~' h' b' ~' b' X' i' b' X' U' n'Ya' Y' _'z' X' ~' b'z' W' b']n'z' c'm' b' j' Y' V'f, c_ ' [Y'Y' b'Y]b'],]b'X]Y' H'Yb[f]]W' _'n'U' Ua' U' h'X]f'' bgUb'Uf' M' [~'b' \] | ' X]Y' _' U' U' 'U' fib'U' , U' d' i' h' V'U' 'i' n' c' f' g' z' Y' j' 'Y'f] b'Y' b'U' h'U'f' 'V' c' b'W' i' 'U' g' i' n' c' f' g' z' k'ö'ü' r'uh'lar' ya' da' c'in'ler' g'ir'e'm'e's'in' d'i'ye' Y' j' 'Y'Y'Y' _'n'U' d' i' n' c' f' g' z' 'c' i' g'U' _'U' X]b'U'f'],]b'U' V' i' n' n'U' X'U' U' V' g' i' n'U' _'U' f' i' 'c' i' g'U' 'Y' V' h'] X'U' i' h' i' n' c' f' g' U' n'U' X'U' V' U' i' b' U' g' d' f' [Y' _'c'm' i' n' c' f' g' z' , c'W' _'U' f' \] | ' X'c' i' n'U' 'c'n' b' i' n' c' f' g' z' " 'Y' b' V'f]]b] b' U' f' X]b'X]U' b'z' f' -A' i'],]b' \ Y' j' U' z' _'c' _a' U' [] V'] H' h' i' U' f' X'U' i' h' i' n' c' f' g' z' i' m' i' X'U' , " _'Y' b' U' i' f' i' _'z' U' V' i' n' n'U' X'U' U' V' g' i' n'U' n' c' f' i' 'i' n' c' f' g' z' U' h' i' W' V' i' b' U' fib' X' i' b' X'U' g'U' m' g' i' n' [Y'Y' b' _' X]j']a' 'Y' X]n' c' f' g' z' c' f' U' U' H'Yb[f]]W' _'n'U' i' n' c' f' X' i' f''

M'U' U' h' b' H'Yb[f]]W' _'z' V] b' Y'f' W' m' i' b' _' ~' h' f' X' f'' 6i [~'b' V] n' i' U' z' V' i' _' ~' h' f' 'n' c' _' Y'a' Y' _']g'Y' g'Y' X'Y' V'U' U' f' Ua' U' h'U' W' h'f'' N]f]]V] b'Y'f' W' m' i' i' _' ~' h' f' 'n' c' _' c'a' U' h'' bgUb'Uf']g'Y' X] _'Y'f] _'U' X]f' _'i' f]]Z' n'U' X'U' V] h' i']bUb, 'X]g] b'Y'z' M' i' g' n'Y'f] b' \], V'f' [Y, Y'f']] 'n' c' _' h' f'' 6i]bUb, 'U'z' g']a' z' < i'f]]g']n'U' b' i' _'z' A' i' g'Y' %' _'n'U' X'U' 6i' X]r'a' 'U' i' g' b'X]U' b' V] h' i' 'c' 'U' f' U' [" f' _'Y']]f'' 5' b'W' _'c' U' h'U' X]b' g'ö'z' ~' ~' V'U' _a' U' h' b' U'f'],]b' V' i' b' U' f' \ i' f]]Z' X'Y']z' H' f' _' ~' ~' b' []n'] X]a' U

- **Kaynakça** -

1. A c c`Ufib';]n]`HUF]\ž, Yj "DfcZ`8f" 5\`a YhiHYa]fž H`f_`HUF]\`? i fi a i ž 5b_UU
1995
2. Prof. Dr. Muharrem Ergin, Orhub`5V]XYf]ž? ~`H][]b`5V]Xyg]ž8c i `M`n`ž6c`Uh],]`
M]hib`Ufi
- 3.